

Extending Processing to CAD applications

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eCAADe 2015 - Wien

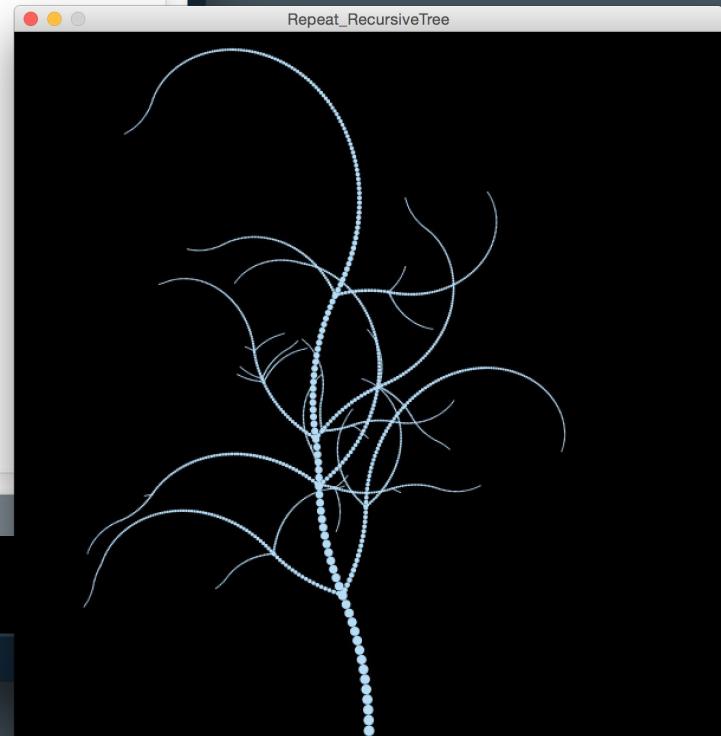
Repeat_RecurciveTree | Processing 3.0b6

Repeat_RecurciveTree

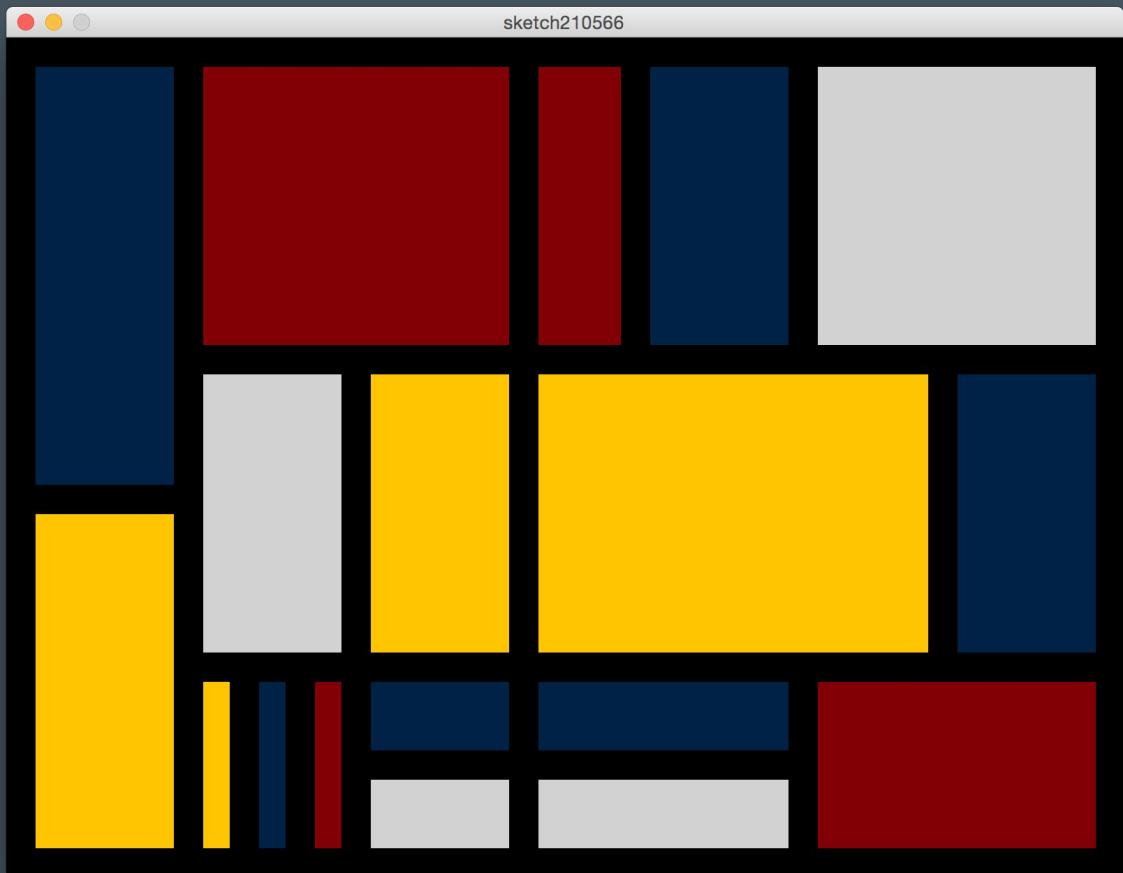
```
67
68 void seed2(float dotSize, float angle, float x, float y) {
69
70     if (dotSize > 1.0) {
71
72         // Create a random numbers between 0 and 1
73         float r = random(0, 1.0);
74
75         // 95% chance this will happen
76         if (r > 0.05) {
77             ellipse(x, y, dotSize, dotSize);
78             float newx = x + cos(angle) * dotSize;
79             float newy = y + sin(angle) * dotSize;
80             seed2(dotSize * 0.99, angle + angleOffsetA, newx, newy);
81         }
82         // 5% chance this will happen
83         else {
84             ellipse(x, y, dotSize, dotSize);
85             float newx = x + cos(angle);
86             float newy = y + sin(angle);
87             seed1(dotSize * 0.99, angle + angleOffsetA, newx, newy);
88             seed2(dotSize * 0.60, angle + angleOffsetB, newx, newy);
89
90         }
91     }
92 }
93
94 void seed1(float dotSize, float angle, float x, float y) {
95
96     ellipse(x, y, dotSize, dotSize);
97
98     float newx = x + cos(angle) * dotSize;
99     float newy = y + sin(angle) * dotSize;
100    seed1(dotSize * 0.99, angle + angleOffsetA, newx, newy);
101
102    if (dotSize > 1.0) {
103        float r = random(0, 1.0);
104
105        if (r > 0.05) {
106            ellipse(x, y, dotSize, dotSize);
107            float newx = x + cos(angle) * dotSize;
108            float newy = y + sin(angle) * dotSize;
109            seed2(dotSize * 0.99, angle + angleOffsetA, newx, newy);
110        }
111        else {
112            ellipse(x, y, dotSize, dotSize);
113            float newx = x + cos(angle);
114            float newy = y + sin(angle);
115            seed1(dotSize * 0.99, angle + angleOffsetA, newx, newy);
116            seed2(dotSize * 0.60, angle + angleOffsetB, newx, newy);
117
118        }
119    }
120 }
121
122 void setup() {
123     size(600, 600);
124     background(0);
125
126     seed1(10, 0, 300, 300);
127
128     noLoop();
129 }
130
131 void draw() {
132 }
```

Done saving.

Console Errors

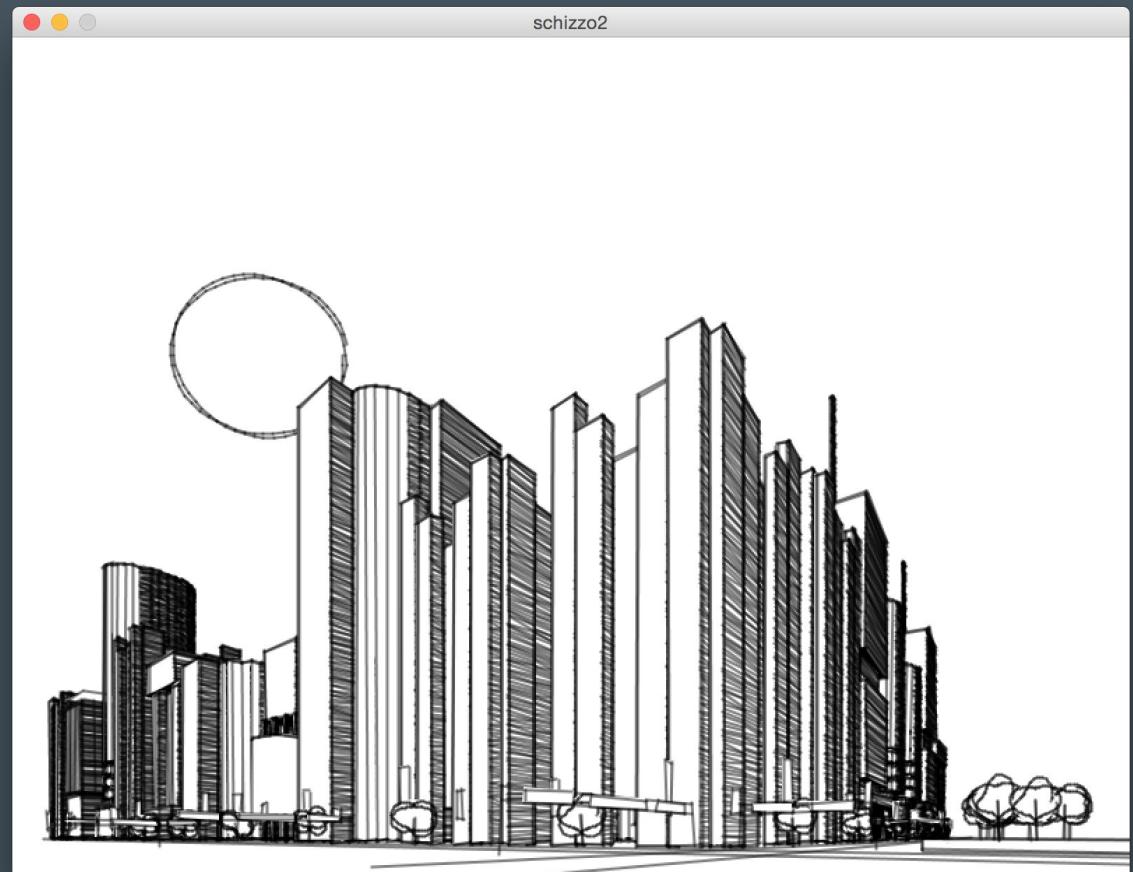


Paintings



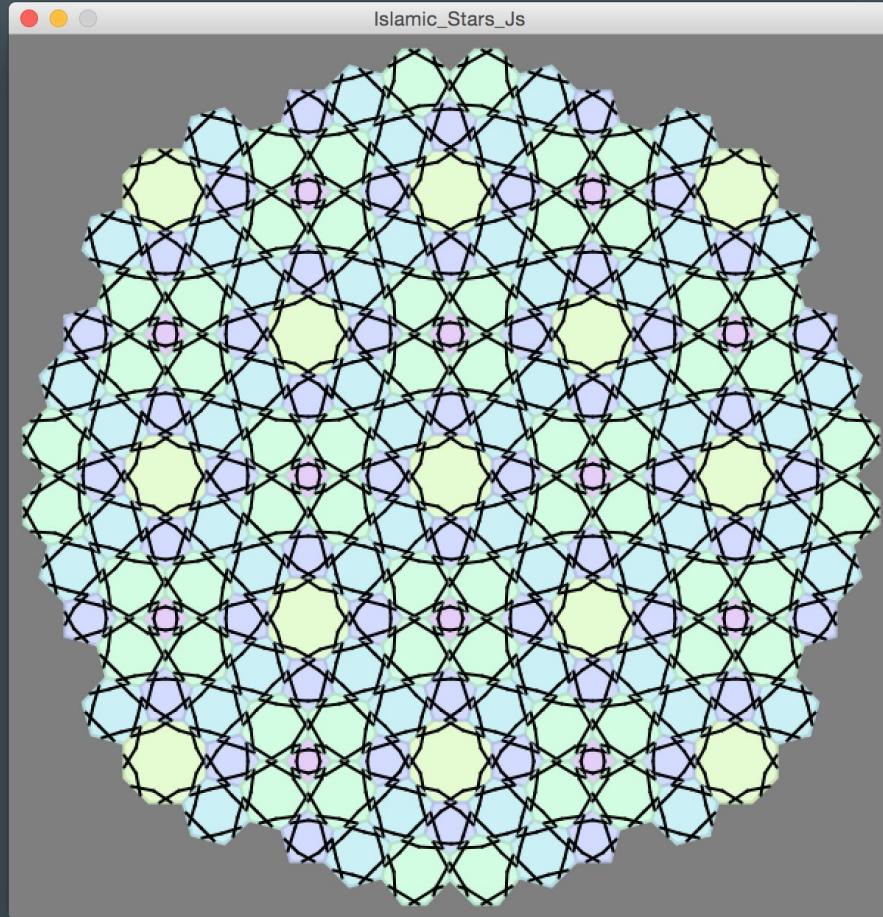
Mondrian by Justin M Rocha : www.openprocessing.org/sketch/210566

Sketches



Schizzo2 by **Luca Sassone** : www.openprocessing.org/sketch/12878

Patterns



Islamic Stars by Jim Bumgardner : www.openprocessing.org/sketch/1261

but...

Repeat_RecurciveTree | Processing 3.0b6

Java ▾

Repeat_RecurciveTree

```
67
68 void seed2(float dotSize, float angle) {
69     if (dotSize > 1.0) {
70         // Create a random numbers between 0 and 1
71         float r = random(0, 1.0);
72
73         // 95% chance this will happen
74         if (r > 0.05) {
75             ellipse(x, y, dotSize, dotSize);
76             float newx = x + cos(angle) * dotSize;
77             float newy = y + sin(angle) * dotSize;
78             seed2(dotSize * 0.99, angle + 15);
79         }
80         // 5% chance this will happen
81         else {
82             ellipse(x, y, dotSize, dotSize);
83             float newx = x + cos(angle);
84             float newy = y + sin(angle);
85             seed1(dotSize * 0.99, angle + 15);
86             seed2(dotSize * 0.60, angle + 15);
87         }
88     }
}
```

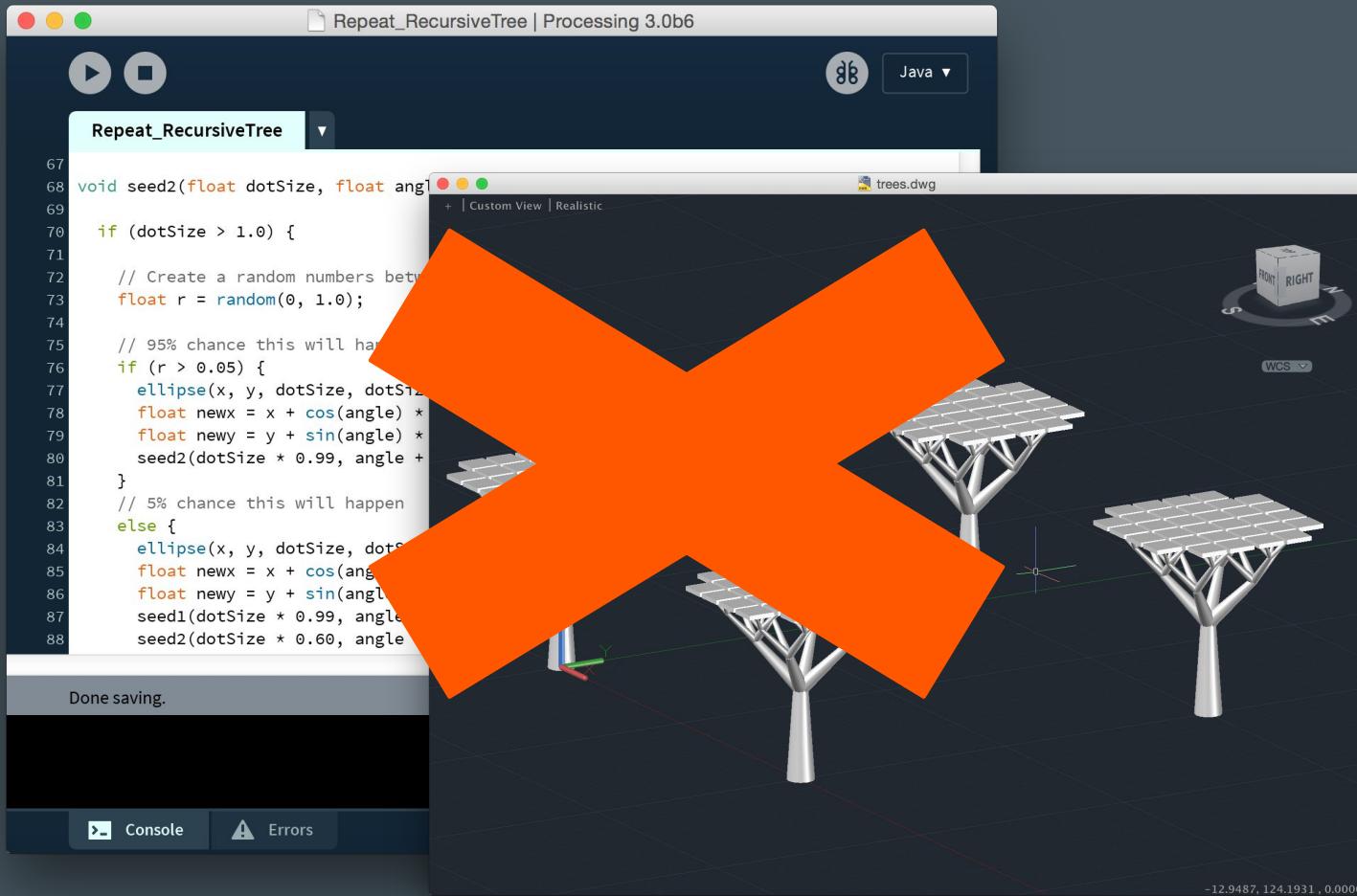
Done saving.

trees.dwg

+ | Custom View | Realistic

WCS

-12.9487, 124.1931, 0.0000

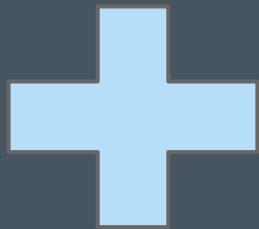


Our Goal

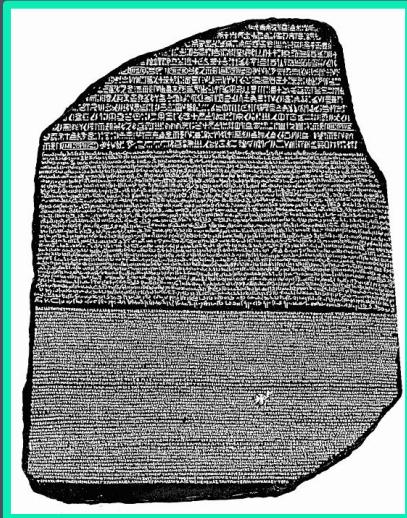
Our Goal



Our Goal

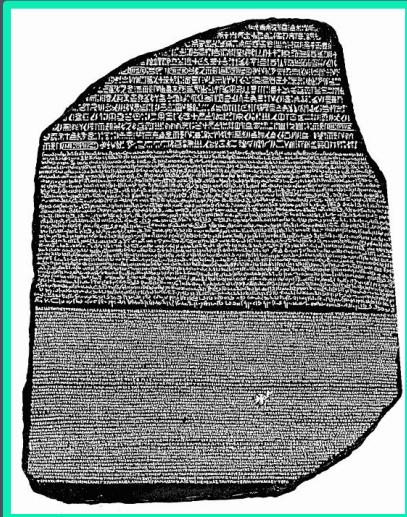


Our Solution



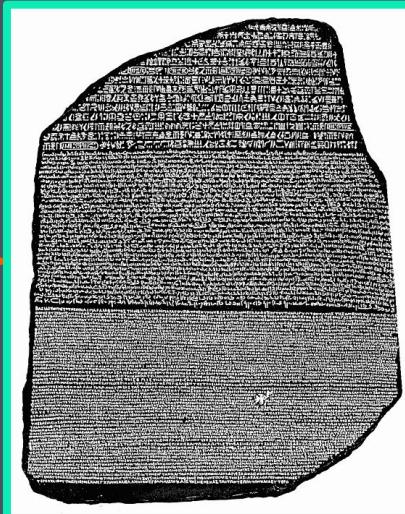
Rosetta

Our Solution



Rosetta

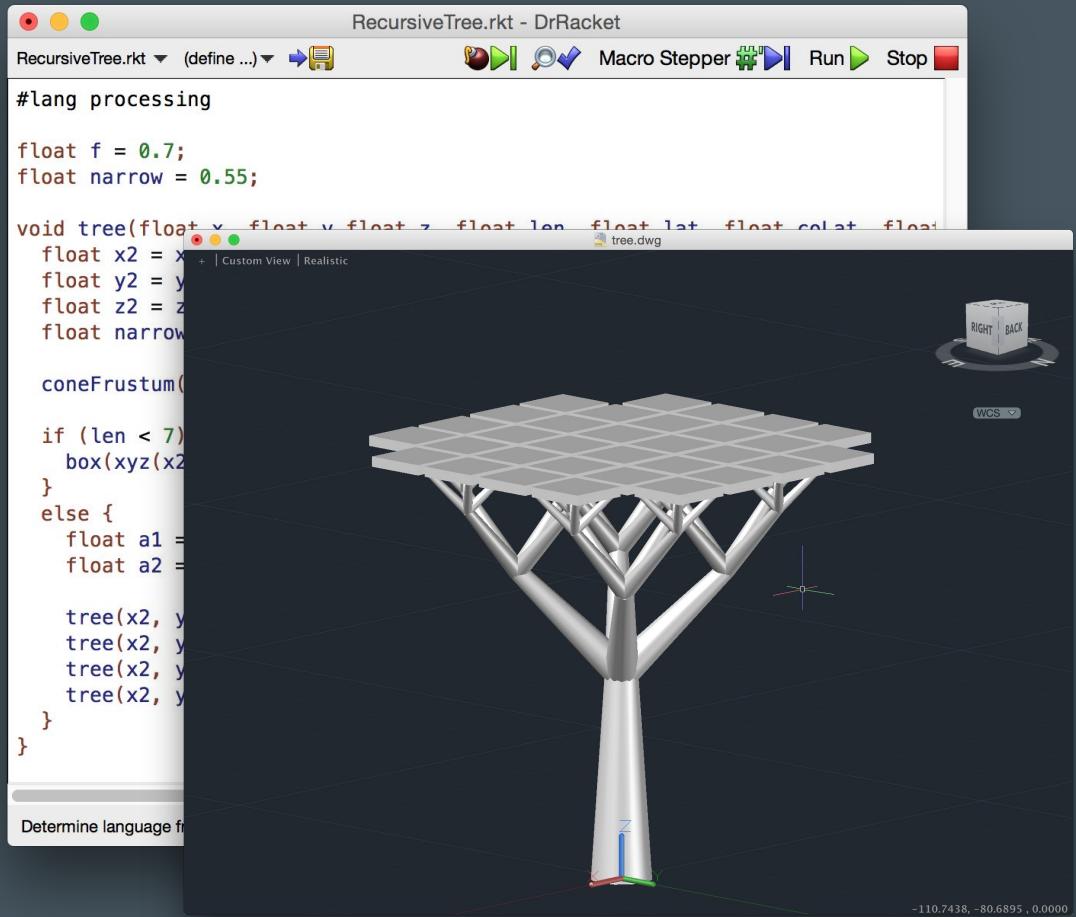
Our Solution



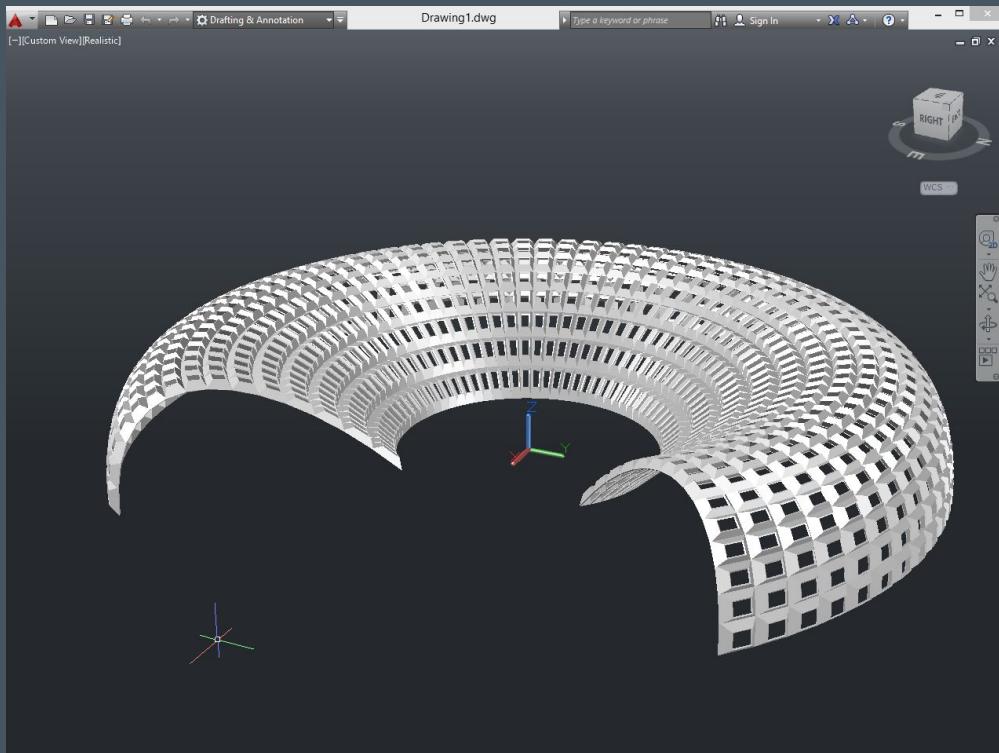
Rosetta

Advantages

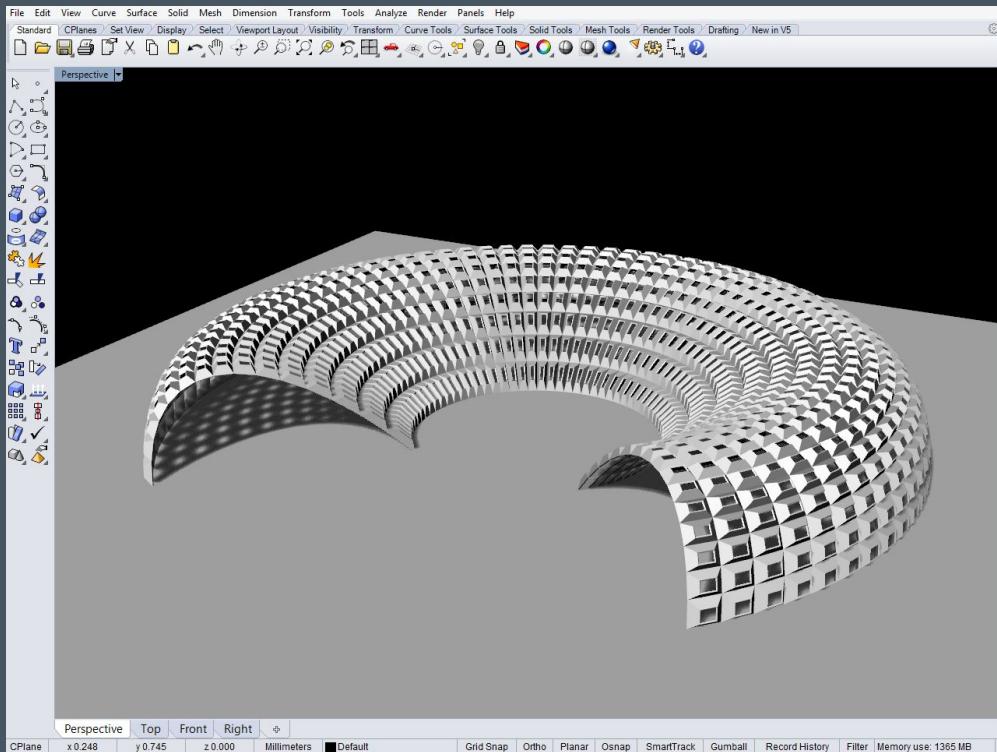
Processing with CAD tools



AutoCAD



Rhinoceros



Better 3D primitives

helix.pde - DrRacket

helix.pde ▾ (define ...) ▾ ⌂ Check Syntax ⌂ Macro Stepper ⌂ Run ⌂ Stop

```
#lang processing

float r = 15;
float height = 2;

void helix(float z, float ang) {
    float x1 = r * cos(z);
    float x2 = r * sin(z);

    sphere( xyz(x1, y, x2), 10 );
    cylinder( xyz(x1, y, x2), 10, height );
    sphere( xyz(x2, y, z), 10 );

    if( ang > 0 )
}

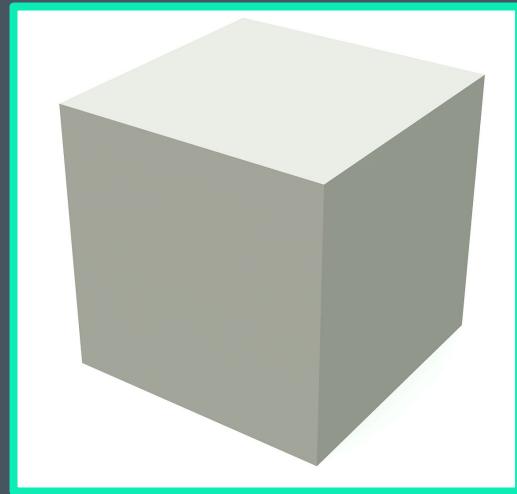
void setup() {
    backend(automatic);
}
```

helix.dwg

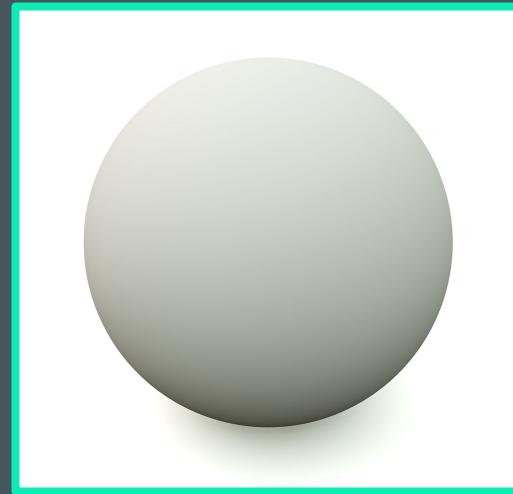
Determine language for helix.pde

-30.1366, 30.7576, 0.0000

Basic Processing 3D Primitives

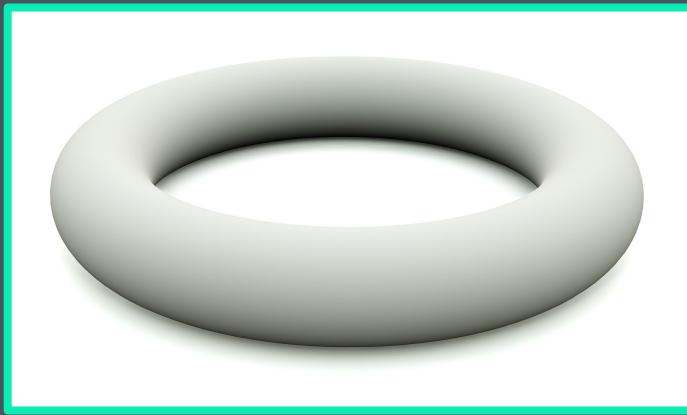


box

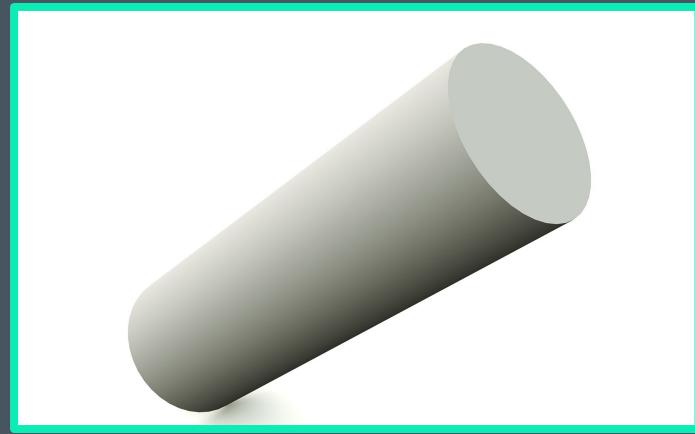


sphere

Additional 3D Primitives

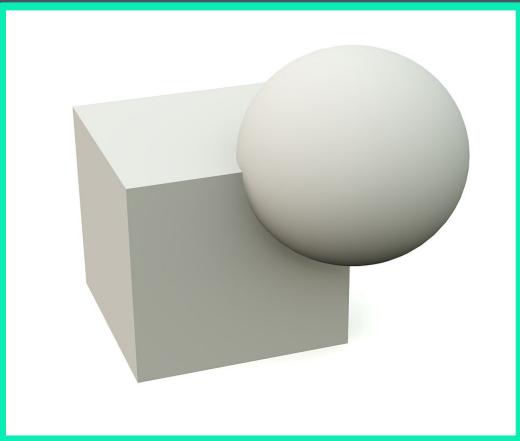


torus

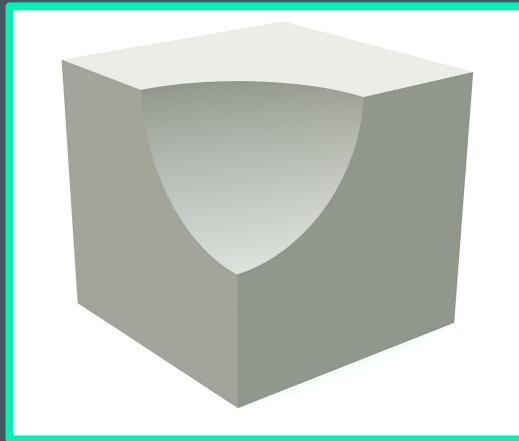


cylinder

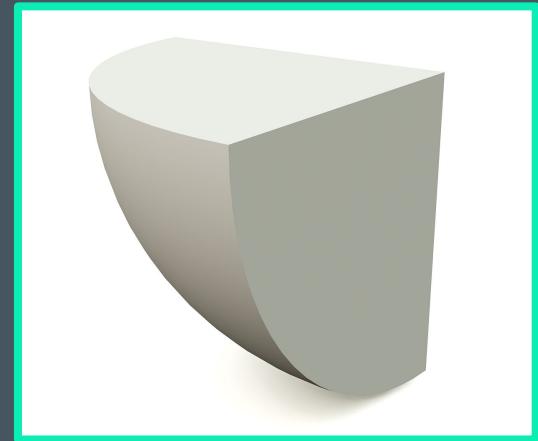
Boolean Operations



union

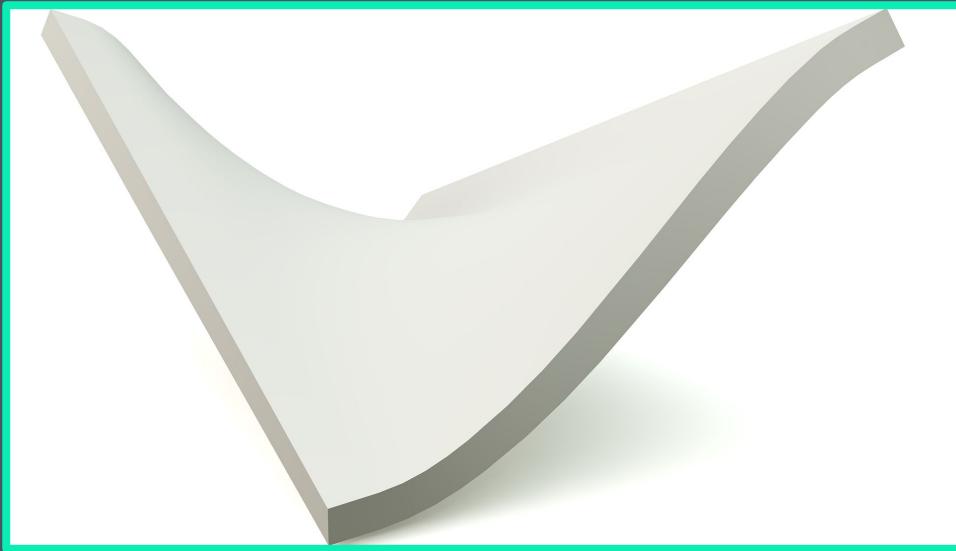


subtraction



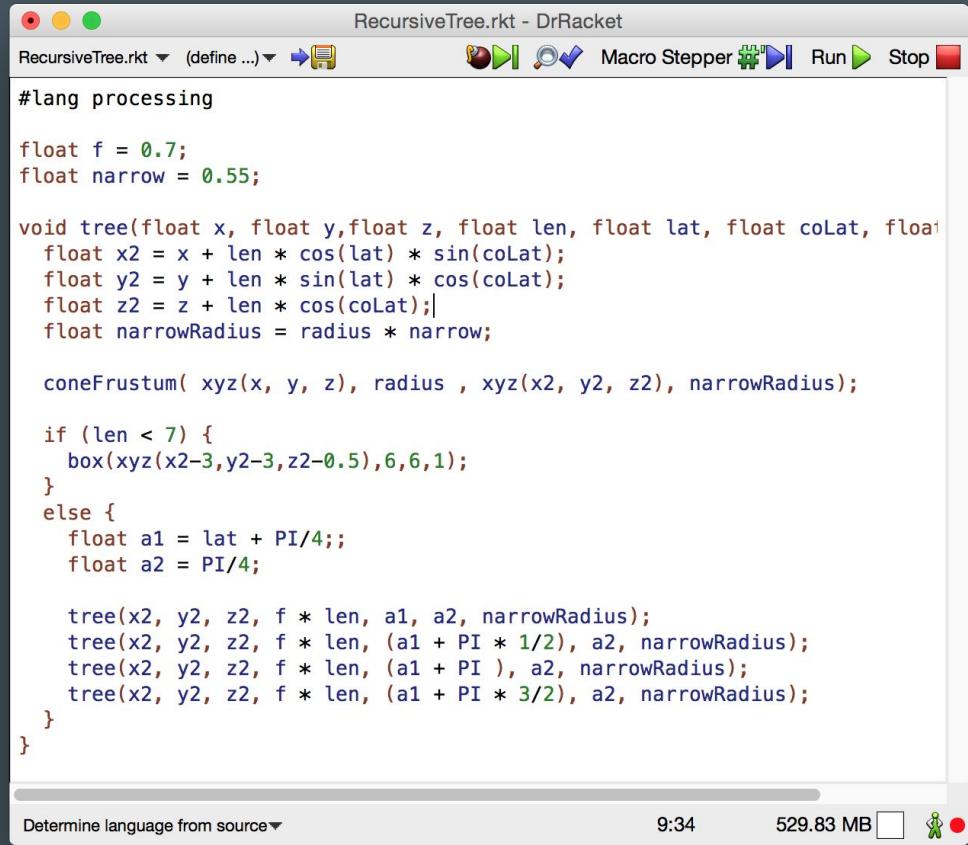
intersection

Other Operations



spline + loft

Similar environment



The screenshot shows the DrRacket IDE interface with the title "RecursiveTree.rkt - DrRacket". The code is written in Racket and defines a function "tree" that generates a recursive tree structure based on coordinates and dimensions. The code includes imports for "processing" and "xyz", and uses floating-point arithmetic for calculations involving latitude, longitude, and tree dimensions.

```
#lang processing

float f = 0.7;
float narrow = 0.55;

void tree(float x, float y, float z, float len, float lat, float colLat, float radius) {
    float x2 = x + len * cos(lat) * sin(colLat);
    float y2 = y + len * sin(lat) * sin(colLat);
    float z2 = z + len * cos(lat) * cos(colLat);
    float narrowRadius = radius * narrow;

    coneFrustum( xyz(x, y, z), radius, xyz(x2, y2, z2), narrowRadius);

    if (len < 7) {
        box(xyz(x2-3,y2-3,z2-0.5),6,6,1);
    }
    else {
        float a1 = lat + PI/4;;
        float a2 = PI/4;

        tree(x2, y2, z2, f * len, a1, a2, narrowRadius);
        tree(x2, y2, z2, f * len, (a1 + PI * 1/2), a2, narrowRadius);
        tree(x2, y2, z2, f * len, (a1 + PI ), a2, narrowRadius);
        tree(x2, y2, z2, f * len, (a1 + PI * 3/2), a2, narrowRadius);
    }
}
```

Determine language from source▼ 9:34 529.83 MB

Untitled 4 - DrRacket

Untitled 4▼ (define ...)▼ Check Syntax Macro Stepper Run Stop

```
#lang processing

int fib(int n){
    if (n == 0 || n == 1)
        return n;
    else
        return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2);
}
```

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 6.2.1 [3m].
Language: [processing](#); memory limit: 128 MB.
>

Determine language from source▼

3:2 465.23 MB

sketch_150913b | Processing 3.0b6

sketch_150913b ▾

```
1 int fib (int n) {
2     if (n == 0 || n == 1)
3         return n;
4     else
5         return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2);
6 }
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
```

Console Errors

Untitled 4 - DrRacket

Untitled 4▼ (define ...)▼ Run Stop

```
#lang processing

int fib(float n){
    if (n == 0 || n == 1)
        return n;
    else
        return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2);
}
```

Welcome to DrRacket, version 6.2.1 [3m].
Language: processing; memory limit: 128 MB.
Module Language: invalid module text

Cannot convert a float to int

Interactions disabled.

unsaved editor:5:11: Cannot convert a float to int

Determine language from source▼ 5:11 465.23 MB □

Jump to Error

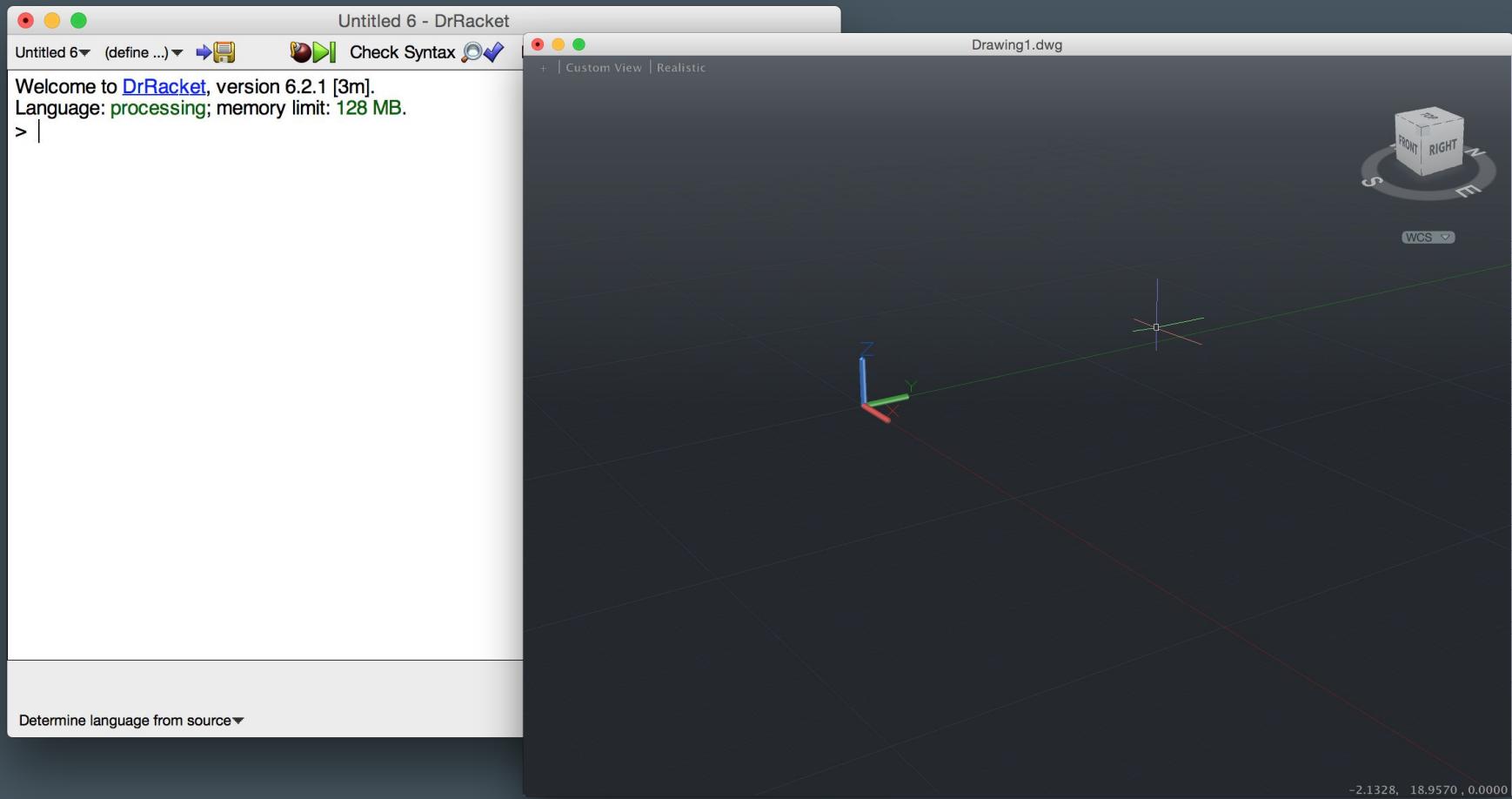
sketch_150913b | Processing 3.0b6

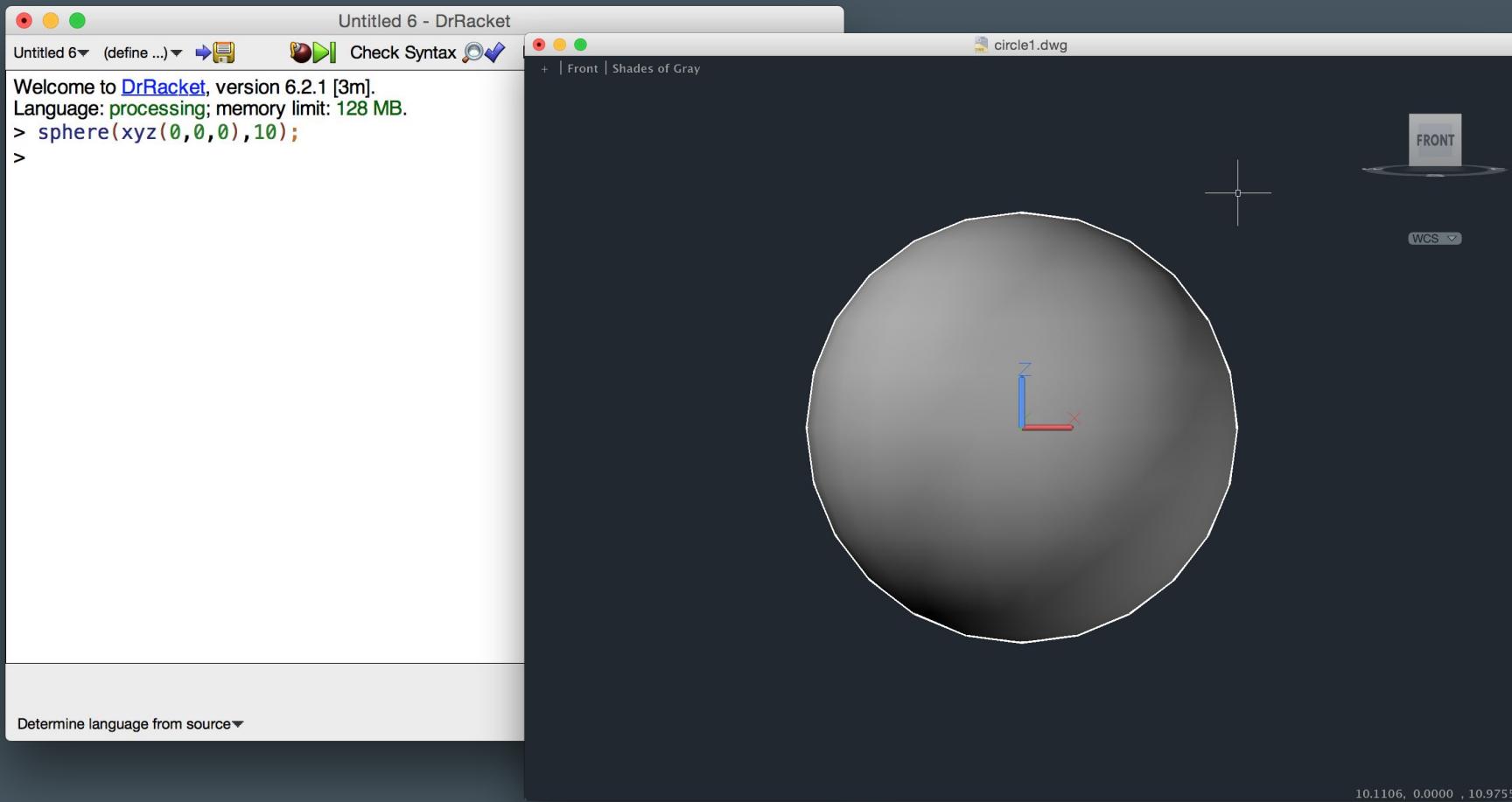
Java ▾

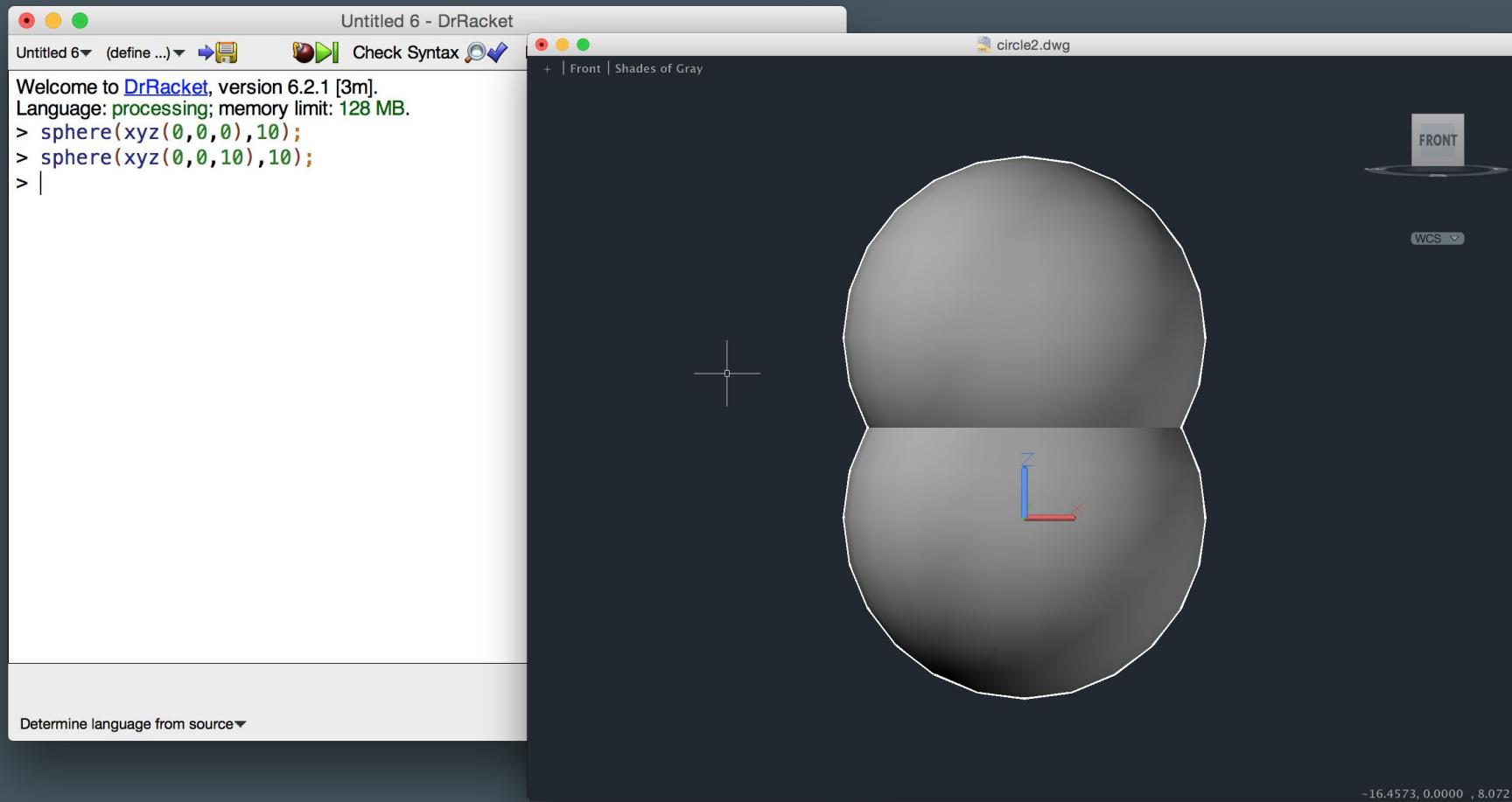
```
sketch_150913b
1 int fib(float n){
2     if (n == 0 || n == 1)
3         return n;
4     else
5         return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2);
6 }
```

cannot convert from float to int

Console Errors







Untitled 6 - DrRacket

Welcome to DrRacket, version 6.2.1 [3m].
Language: processing; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> sphere(xyz(0,0,0),10);  
> sphere(xyz(0,0,10),10);  
> cone(xyz(0,0,-5),10, xyz(0,0,-40));  
> |
```

Determine language from source▼

circle3.dwg

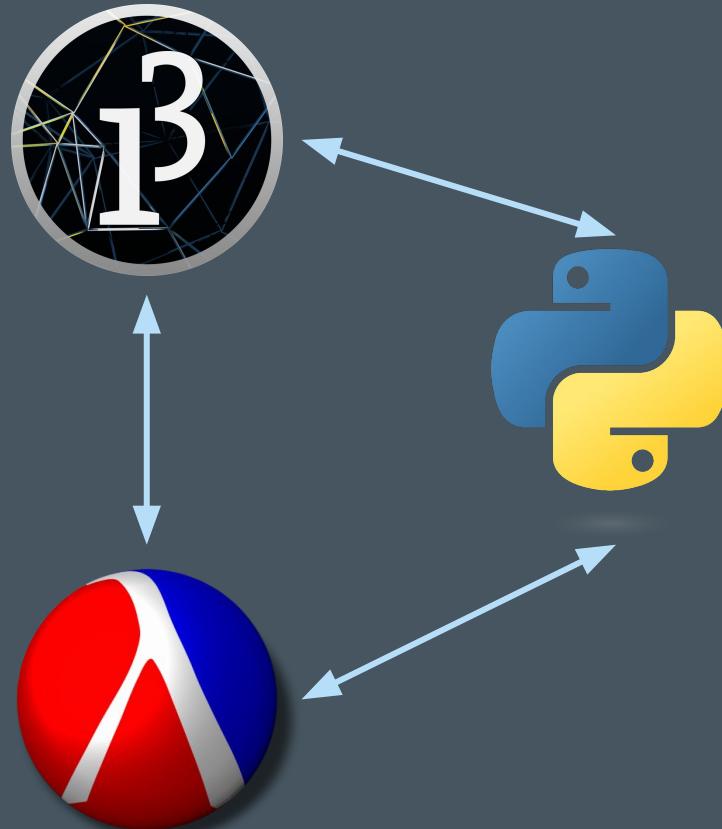
+ | Front | Shades of Gray

TOP

Unnamed

25.0914, -8.7528, 0.0000

Multiple Languages



mosaic.pde - DrRacket

mosaic.pde (define ...) ▾ Check Syntax Macro Stepper Run Stop

```
#lang processing

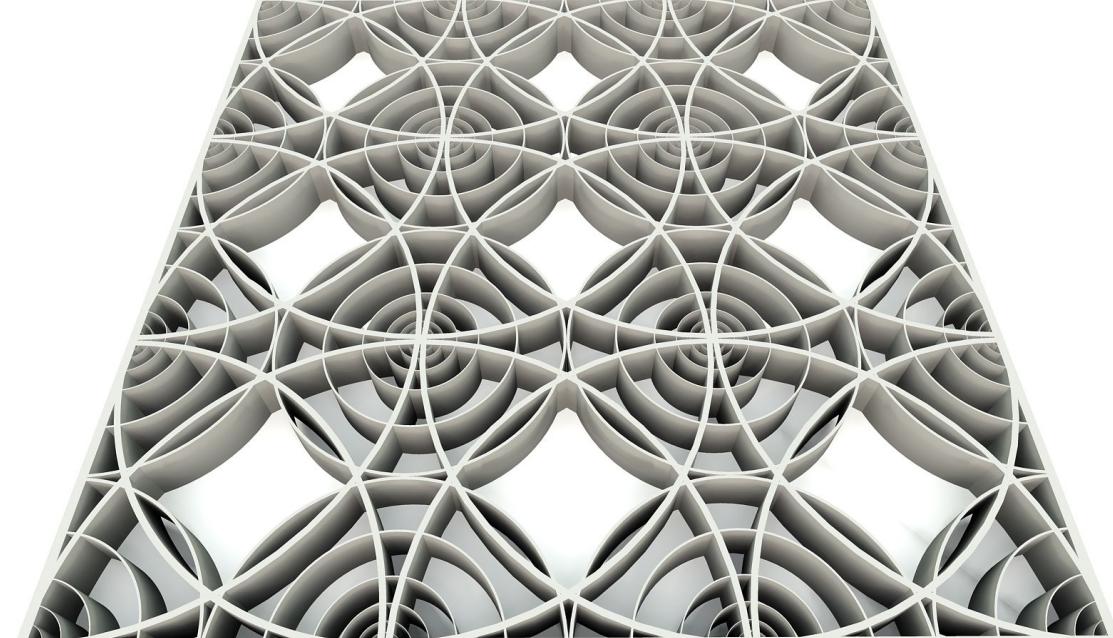
require "fib.rkt";
require "draw.rkt";

float height = 20;

void echo(int n, Object pos, float ang, float
if (n == 1) {
    fullArc( pos, r, ang, HALF_PI, height);
}
else {
    float fib = fib(n);
    fullArc( pos, r / fib, ang, HALF_PI, height
    echo(n-1, pos, ang, r);
}
}

void mosaic(float l) {
    int max = 3;
    for(int i = 0; i < max; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < max; j++) {
            echo(10, xyz(i*100.0, j*100.0, 0.0), 0.0
            echo(10, xyz(i*100.0 + l, j*100.0, 0.0),
            echo(10, xyz(i*100.0 + l, j*100.0 + l, 0.0
            echo(10, xyz(i*100.0 , j*100.0 + l, 0.0)
```

Determine language from source▼



Skyscraper.rkt - DrRacket

Skyscraper.rkt ▾ (define ...) ▾ Check Syntax Macro Stepper Run Stop

```
#lang processing
```

```
void skyscraper(float x, float y, float len, float ang) {
    float x2 = x + len * cos(ang);
    float y2 = y + len * sin(ang);

    circle(xyz(x, y, 0), xyz(x2, y2, 0));

    if (len < 10)
        ellipse( xyz(x2, y2, 0), 0.6, 0.6);
    else {
        skyscraper(x2, y2, 0.5 * len, ang + da);
    }
}

void setup(){
    backend(autocad);
}

void top(float x, float y, float x2, float y2) {
    circle(xyz(x, y, 0), xyz(x2, y2, 0));

    if (len < 10)
        ellipse( xyz(x2, y2, 0), 0.6, 0.6);
    else {

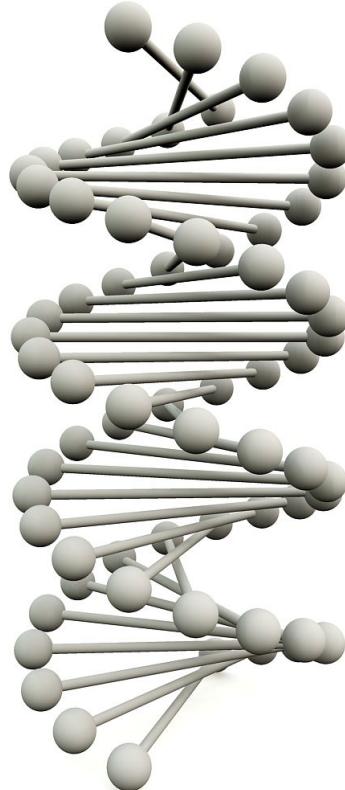
```

Determine language from source ▾

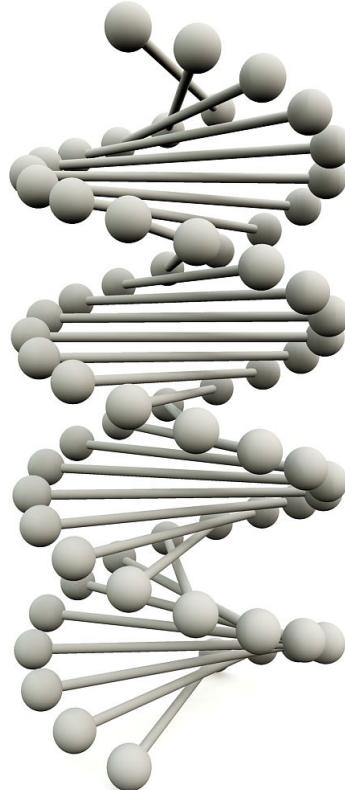


Future Work

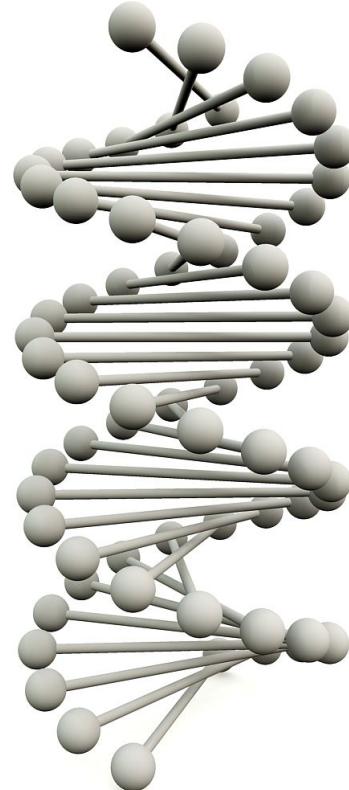
Add missing Processing features



Visualize Interactions in the Editor



Improve editor user experience



Thank you!

Questions?